**Assisted Practice: 4.5 Session Handling**

This section will guide you to:

* Create a JSP file to initiate a login using JSP Session
* Create a JSP file to login
* Create a JSP file to show a dashboard page once you are logged in
* Create a JSP file to do a session logout

**Development Environment**

* Eclipse IDE for Enterprise Java Developers v2019-03 (4.11.0)
* Apache Tomcat Server v9.0
* JRE: OpenJDK Runtime Environment 11.0.2

This lab has ten subsections, namely:

* + 1. Creating a dynamic web project
    2. Creating a JSP file index.jsp
    3. Creating a JSP file login.jsp
    4. Creating a JSP file dashboard.jsp
    5. Creating a JSP file logout.jsp
    6. Checking for servlet-api.jar
    7. Building the project
    8. Publishing and starting the project
    9. Running the project
    10. Pushing the code to your GitHub repositories

**Step 4.5.1:** Creating a dynamic web project

* Open Eclipse
* Go the **File** menu. Choose **New->Dynamic Web Project**
* Enter the project name as **JSPSessions**. Click on **Next**
* Enter nothing in the next screen and click on **Next**
* Check the checkbox **Generate web.xml deployment descriptor** and click on **Finish**
* This will create the project files in the Project Explorer.

**Step 4.5.2:** Creating a JSP file index.jsp

* In the Project Explorer, expand the project **JSPSessions**
* Expand **WebContent**. Right click on **WebContent**. Choose **New->JSP File**
* Enter the filename as **index.jsp** and click on **Finish**
* Enter the following code:

<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=UTF-8" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>

<!DOCTYPE html>

<**html**>

<**head**>

<**meta** charset="UTF-8">

<**title**>JSP Sessions</**title**>

</**head**>

<**body**>

<%

if (request.getParameter("error") != null)

out.println("<**b**>Your session has expired or is invalid.</**b**><**br**>");

%>

<**form** action="login.jsp" metho="post">

Name <**input** name="name" id="name" maxlength=40><**br**>

Password <**input** type="password" name="pwd" id="pwd" maxlength="10"><**br**>

<**button**>Submit</**button**>

</**form**>

</**body**>

</**html**>

* Click on the **Save** icon

**Step 4.5.3:** Creating a JSP file login.jsp

* In the Project Explorer, expand the project **JSPSessions**
* Expand **WebContent**. Right click on **WebContent**. Choose **New->JSP File**
* Enter the filename as **login.jsp** and click on **Finish**
* Enter the following code:

<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=UTF-8" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>

<%

String name = request.getParameter("name");

String pwd = request.getParameter("pwd");

if (name == null || name.equals("") || pwd == null || pwd.equals("")) {

response.sendRedirect("index.jsp?error=1");

} else {

session.setAttribute("name", name);

response.sendRedirect("dashboard.jsp");

}

%>

* Click on the **Save** icon

**Step 4.5.4:** Creating a JSP file dashboard.jsp

* In the Project Explorer, expand the project **JSPSessions**
* Expand **WebContent**. Right click on **WebContent**. Choose **New->JSP File**
* Enter the filename as **dashboard.jsp** and click on **Finish**
* Enter the following code:

<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=UTF-8" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>

<!DOCTYPE html>

<**html**>

<**head**>

<**meta** charset="UTF-8">

<**title**>Dashboard</**title**>

</**head**>

<**body**>

<%

if (session.getAttribute("name") == null) {

response.sendRedirect("index.jsp?error=1");

}

%>

<**b**>Hello <%= session.getAttribute("name") %></**b**><**br**>

<**a** href="logout.jsp">Click here to logout</**a**>

</**body**>

</**html**>

* Click on the **Save** icon

**Step 4.5.5:** Creating a JSP file logout.jsp

* In the Project Explorer, expand the project **JSPSessions**
* Expand **WebContent**. Right click on **WebContent**. Choose **New->JSP File**
* Enter the filename as **logout.jsp** and click on **Finish**
* Enter the following code:

<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=UTF-8" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>

<!DOCTYPE html>

<**html**>

<**head**>

<**meta** charset="UTF-8">

<**title**>Session Logout</**title**>

</**head**>

<**body**>

<%

session.invalidate();

%>

<**b**>Your session has terminated.</**b**><**br**>

<**a** href="index.jsp">Login again</**a**>

</**body**>

</**html**>

* Click on the **Save** icon

**Step 4.5.6:** Checking for servlet-api.jar

* Before building the project, we need to add **servlet-api.jar** to the project
* Servlet-api.jar file is already present in your practice lab. (Refer FSD: Lab Guide - Phase 2)
* To add it to the project, follow the below mentioned steps:
  + In the Project Explorer, right click on **JSPSessions** and choose **Properties**
  + Select **Java Build Path** from the options on the left
  + Click on **Libraries** tab on the right
  + Under **ClassPath,** expand the node that says **Apache Tomcat**
  + If there is an existing entry for **servlet-api.jar,** then click on **Cancel** and exit the window
  + If it is not there, then click on **Classpath** entry and click on **Add External JARs** button on the right
  + From the file list, select **servlet-api.jar** file and click on **Ok**
  + Click on **Apply and Close**

**Step 4.5.7:** Building the project

* From the **Project** menu at the top, click on **Build**
* If any compile errors are shown, fix them as required

**Step 4.5.8:** Publishing and starting the project

* If you do not see the **Servers** tab near the bottom of the IDE, go to **Window** menu and click **Show View->Servers**
* Right click on the **Server** entry and choose **Add and Remove**
* Click the **Add** button to move **JSPSessions** from the **Available** list to the **Configured** list
* Click on **Finish**
* Right click on the **Server** entry and click on **Publish**
* Right click on the **Server** entry and click on **Start**
* This will start the server

**Step 4.5.9:** Running the project

* To run the project, open a web browser and type: [**http://localhost:8080/**](http://localhost:8080/ServletConcept)**JSPSessions**

**Step 4.5.10:** Pushing the code to your GitHub repositories

* Open your command prompt and navigate to the folder where you have created your files.

**cd <folder path>**

* Initialize your repository using the following command:

**git init**

* Add all the files to your git repository using the following command:

**git add .**

* Commit the changes using the following command:

**git commit . -m “Changes have been committed.”**

* Push the files to the folder you initially created using the following command:

**git push -u origin master**